

Implementation Of Drug Criminal Investigations At The Deli Serdang Police Region

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Abstract

This research examines the implementation of investigations into narcotics-related criminal activities within the jurisdiction of the Deli Serdang Police Department. Indonesia faces increasing challenges as both a production and distribution hub for narcotics due to its strategic position and high demand. The study highlights the rise in narcotics cases and analyzes the role of investigators in combating these crimes, as well as the obstacles they face in enforcing the law. Data collected from 2022 to 2024 shows a significant upward trend in narcotics-related cases, emphasizing the need for comprehensive strategies. This research aims to assess the effectiveness of investigative practices and identify barriers to enforcement to propose solutions for improving law enforcement outcomes.

Keywords :

Narcotics, Criminal Investigation, Law Enforcement, Deli Serdang Police, Drug Abuse

I. Introduction

Indonesia now No only as transit area , but Now Already become area production and marketing drugs . Related worrying status increase That not off from the magnitude availability Illegal goods and their demand in society or the term *supply and demand* . The rise of circulation drugs in Indonesia, in general general due to Indonesia's condition is a good market for business circulation drugs syndicate international .

Abuse or categorized users addict and also consequences socially , has long been problem Serious in various countries recently This tend in a very dangerous direction , where user will dependency and life will dependence on substances narcotics . So the complex in period minimum time apparently is not easy matter . Next , it is needed time and strategy are also useful force individual to remain involved active in the process of intervention until He show signs sufficient healing convincing (Laksana , 2015).

Problem drugs is very serious problem Where influence drugs destroy everything joints life No only for child young but No we rarely do meet the parents who are cursing drug forbidden said , the apparatus enforcer law expected capable prevent and overcome crime the use increase morality and quality source Power people in Indonesia , especially generations easy . Development trend narcotics in Indonesia now This show very sharp increase . The results of the analysis police to show that height crime drugs That caused by the crisis economy that hit almost every areas in Indonesia . With incident these are the parties producers , distributors and consumers utilise situation This For search and zoom profit they in circulation misuse drugs (Aribandi , 2014).

One of factor enforcement law the is apparatus enforcer law in charge apply rule applicable law . Give fair service , providing protection of the community and witnesses , both For interest investigation , prosecution or at the time examination in court court , and implementation sanctions criminal is a operationalization law (ius) operatum) is related with authority enforcement law (Dewangga , 2014).

Between enforcer law which also has role important to the occurrence act criminal drugs is an ' investigator ' in matter This is party police , where party investigator expected capable finish case violation act criminal drugs .

Deli Serdang Regency itself own a very strategic position , because bordering direct with Strait Malacca , as one of the area cross the busiest cruise in the world . Regency it also surrounds 2 (two) cities main in North Sumatra. Deli Serdang Regency has potential become drug transit point For circulated to various city in North Sumatra. Problems narcotics in the jurisdiction Deli Serdang Police Station continues show a worrying trend . Based on the data collected from Unit Investigation Drugs Deli Serdang Police , in three year final amount case narcotics experience significant increase , as shown in the table following :

**Table . 1.
Action Criminal Narcotics in the jurisdiction of the Deli Serdang Police**

Year	Amount Case	Amount Suspect	Amount Evidence
2022	427 Cases	486 people	- Shabu: 5,230.45 gr - Marijuana : 4,875.32 gr - Ecstasy : 2,456 pills
2023	492 Cases	523person	- Shabu: 6,124.78 gr - Marijuana : 5,342.15 gr - Ecstasy : 3,127 pills
2024	156 Cases	187 people	- Shabu: 2,234.56 gr - Marijuana : 1,987.45 gr - Ecstasy : 1,234 pills

Source : Deli Serdang Police Data 2024.

Based on these data , it can be seen that existence improvement significant amount case narcotics from 2022 to 2023 , with increase by 15.2% of 427 cases to 492 cases . The number the suspect also experienced improvement from 486 people to 523 people . Although the 2024 data is only reach quarterly first , but amount cases reaching 156 cases with 187 suspects indicates that circulation narcotics in the Deli Serdang area are still become threat serious in need Handling comprehensive from apparatus enforcer law .

Based on background behind above , then writer lift title study This namely : “ *Implementation Investigation Action Criminal Narcotics at the Deli Serdang Police Department* ”.

II. Formulation Problem

As for the problem main in study This is :

1. How implementation investigation act criminal narcotics carried out by investigators at the Deli Serdang Police ?
2. What just obstacles faced investigator Deli Serdang Police Station in do investigation act criminal narcotics ?

III. Objective Study

As for the Objectives study This is :

1. For know implementation investigation act criminal narcotics carried out by investigators at the Deli Serdang Police .
2. For know obstacles faced investigator Deli Serdang Police Station in do investigation act criminal narcotics .

IV. LITERATURE REVIEW

1. Investigation

Understanding investigation as contained within Article 1 paragraph (2) of the Law Number 8 of 1981 concerning Criminal Procedure Law and Article 1 paragraph (13) of the Law Number 2 of 2002 Concerning The Republic of Indonesia National Police contains same understanding about investigation ; namely a series action investigator in things and ways that are regulated in Constitution For look for as well as gather goods evidence that with proof That make bright about act crimes that occur and their use find the suspect . Based on Article 1 number 1 of the Criminal Procedure Code No. 8 of 1981 Investigator is official the Republic of Indonesia State Police or official government employees certain given authority specifically by law For do investigation (Amriansyah , 2016).

Investigation covering activity search and seizure , thus as it is investigations conducted to perpetrator abuse narcotics handled . Confiscation This close the relationship with authority Indonesian National Police as investigator often need foreclosure although its nature while , especially when existence suspicion has happen a action criminal (Poernomo . 2016). The examination carried out by the investigator focused throughout matters concerning problem law . period base inspection in front of investigator is suspect . From him obtained information about incident ongoing criminal offense checked . However , even so the suspect who became point reject examination , against him must enforced principle accusature or normal also interpreted as put position suspect as a person who does not guilty .

2. Action Criminal Narcotics

In general etymological drugs or narcotics originate from Language English *narcosis* or *narcosis* meaning sleep and anesthesia. Narcotics originate from Greek language is *narcissistic* or *narkam* which means hypnotized so that No feel anything (Mardani , 2008) Narcotics is substance or drugs derived from from plant or No plant Good synthesis or semi- synthesis or semi- synthetic which can cause decline or change consciousness , loss of feeling, reduced until relieve pain , and can cause dependency .

Sylviana define narcotics in a way general as substances (drugs) that can result in unconsciousness or anesthesia because of substances the Work influence arrangement nerves brain . Effects narcotics beside anesthetize and lower consciousness , is result in imagination / hallucinations (marijuana), and cause Power excitatory or stimulant (*cocaine*). Narcotics the can cause dependency (*Sylviana* , 2011) .

Basically narcotics in Indonesia are the medicine needed in service health , so that availability need guaranteed . On the other hand narcotics can cause dependence if misused so that can result in disturbance physical , mental, social , security and order society that ultimately disturbing resilience national . Therefore detrimental traits said , then narcotics must under surveillance with Good in a way national and also international .

Abuse narcotics is a act crimes and violations that threaten safety,good physique and also soul the users and also towards the surrounding community in a way social, then with approach theoretical , cause from abuse narcotics is is offense material , whereas his actions to be sued accountability the perpetrator is offense formal (Makaro , 2015).

3. Types Action Criminal Narcotics

According to Constitution Number 35 of 2009 concerning Narcotics share narcotics become three group , according to with Article 6 paragraph 1 :

- a. Narcotics Group I is narcotics that only can used For objective development knowledge knowledge and not used in therapy, as well as have very high potential result in dependency .
- b. Narcotics Group II is efficacious narcotics treatment used as choice last and can used in therapy and/ or For objective development knowledge knowledge as well as have potential tall result in dependency .
- c. Narcotics Group III is efficacious narcotics treatment and many used in therapy and/ or objective development knowledge knowledge as well as have potential light result in dependency .

V. RESEARCH METHODS

Type Study

Study This use method legal empirical (socio-legal research). Research legal empirical is study the law that examines How law working in the community . Approach This merge aspect legal with approach empirical view reality on the ground related with the problem that will be researched , namely through interviews , observations , and studies documentation .

Approach Problem

Approach problem used in study This is approach sociological law (*socio-legal approach*). Approach This used For to study How law interact with aspect social society , and see effectiveness implementation regulation legislation in practice in the field . Research This will see How law Work in public with do observation direct to practices that occur .

Source Legal Materials

Source material law in study This consists of from material primary law which includes regulation legislation such as the Criminal Code , the Criminal Procedure Code , the Law Number 35 of 2009 concerning Narcotics and regulations related others ; materials law secondary which provides explanation about material primary law such as books law , journals scientific , results study previous , and articles relevant scientific with research ; and material law tertiary which provides instruction and also explanation to material primary and secondary law like dictionary laws , encyclopedias , and internet sources that can accountable its validity .

VI. DISCUSSION RESULTS

1. Implementation Investigation Action Criminal Narcotics Conducted By Investigators At Deli Serdang Police Station

Deli Serdang Police , as the front guard in enforcement law in its territory , has not quite enough answer big in handle cases act criminal narcotics . Implementation investigation and inquiry act criminal narcotics at the Deli Serdang Police is a complex process and requires a comprehensive approach .

In effort eradicate circulation dark narcotics , Deli Serdang Police are implementing a series of strategies and tactics involving various stages , start from collection information intelligence until arrest and compilation file matter . This process No only depend on the expertise and dedication of the personnel police , but also requires close coordination with various agency related as well as utilization modern technology . Through structured and systematic implementation , Polresta Deli Serdang is trying For No only prosecute the perpetrators , but also dismantle network circulation narcotics until to the roots .

1. Stage Investigation

Stage investigation is step a crucial start in the process of enforcement law related act criminal narcotics at the Deli Serdang Police Department . At the stage this , officer police do collection information in a way comprehensive from various sources , including informant trusted , report society , and results observation directly in the field . The information collected Then used For do mapping network circulation narcotics in the Deli Serdang area, providing description comprehensive about structure and operation network Next , the team police carry out activity *surveillance* or supervision to suspected locations and suspected individuals involved in circulation narcotics . For deepen investigation , officer special assigned For do operation *undercover*, infiltrate and infiltrate to in network narcotics . All information obtained from various method This Then analyzed in a way deep For determine strategies and steps furthermore in Handling case .

2. Stage Investigation

After the stage investigation finished and there is proof a good start , Polresta Deli Serdang entered stage investigation . Stage This started with do arrest to suspect based on evidence that has been collected . After the arrest , the team investigator do search to suspected places related with act criminal narcotics , such as place stay suspect , vehicle , or other relevant locations . In this process , the seizure goods proof become step important For strengthen case . Goods confiscated evidence can in the form of narcotics , tools production , or other related items with act criminal .

Next , it is done inspection to suspect through the interrogation process For get information more continue . Parallel with this , team investigators also collected information from relevant witnesses . For ensure validity goods evidence , done laboratory testing forensics . All results inspection and testing This Then poured out in file the case is arranged in a way complete For handed over to prosecutor's office .

3. Coordination with agency related

In effort eradicate act criminal narcotics , Deli Serdang Police are aware importance coordination and cooperation with agency related . Investigator police active cooperate with the National Narcotics Agency (BNN) in matter exchange information and implementation operation together , which allows a more approach comprehensive in Handling case narcotics . Coordination is also carried out with the prosecution , especially in the process of being drafted file matter , for ensure that submitted files fulfil standards and required equipment for legal process furthermore .

Besides In addition , Deli Serdang Police also established cooperation with institution rehabilitation For Handling identified suspect as user narcotics . This is reflect a holistic approach , not only focus on aspects enforcement law , but also pay attention to aspect recovery for users narcotics .

4. Implementation technology

For increase effectiveness and efficiency in investigation and inquiry act criminal narcotics , Deli Serdang Police take advantage of various modern technology . Investigator use tool detector drugs advanced in the search and inspection process , which allows detection fast and accurate to existence substances forbidden . System information and databases are also utilized For analyze Network perpetrator , help in mapping and disclosure structure network more narcotics wide . Besides that , installation camera supervisors at locations deemed vulnerable to circulation narcotics become one of the preventive strategies at a time tool help in collection evidence . Implementation technology This No only increase ability detection and analysis , but also helps in optimize use source Power Man and Time in the process of enforcement law .

2. Obstacles Faced Investigator Deli Serdang Police Station Do Investigation Action Criminal Narcotics

Although Deli Serdang Police have deploy various effort in Handling act criminal narcotics , investigation and inquiry process No escape from various obstacles and challenges . Obstacles This appear from various aspects , both internal and external external , which is significant can influence effectiveness and efficiency performance apparatus enforcer law . Start from limitations source power and technology , up to complexity network narcotics and dynamics social society , every obstacle give challenge separate which must be faced by Polresta Deli Serdang. Identification and in -depth understanding to obstacles This become crucial , no only For evaluate existing performance , but also for formulate a more comprehensive strategy effective in overcome problem narcotics in the Deli Serdang area.

With realize existence obstacles This , Deli Serdang Police can take steps adaptive and innovative use increase its capacity in eradicate circulation narcotics , at the same time give more protection Good to public from threat danger drugs .

1. Obstacle technical

In effort eradicate act criminal narcotics , Deli Serdang Police are facing various obstacle significant technical . One of the constraint main is limitations tools and technology , especially in detect and analyze type narcotics new that continues emerge . This is make it difficult officer in identify substances forbidden in a way fast and accurate .

Besides that , structure network complex and secretive narcotics create challenge big in disclosure in a way comprehensive . Network This often own difficult layers penetrated , with system highly classified communications and operations . Moreover again , the perpetrators crime Keep going develop new modus operandi in to distribute narcotics , which is forced apparatus enforcer law For Keep going adapt and develop new strategies in Handling case .

2. Obstacle source Power man

Aspect source Power man be one of obstacle Serious in Handling case narcotics at the Deli Serdang Police Department . Limitations amount personnel become problem main , where the number existing officers No comparable with area and complexity cases that must be handled . This is cause burden hard and potential work lower effectiveness Handling case . Besides that , there is limitations in matter ability personnel , especially in handle case narcotics type new that requires knowledge and skills special . Lack of training special For face development latest in the world of narcotics become constraint in optimize performance officer .

3. Obstacle legal and procedural

In aspect legal and procedural , Deli Serdang Police are facing a number of obstacle significant . Difficulty proof be one of challenge main , especially in cases involving big dealers narcotics . Often , the evidence required difficult collected Because characteristic confidential transactions and use technology sophisticated by the perpetrators .

Time limit detention also becomes constraints , where the time given by law often No Enough For to reveal network narcotics in a way comprehensive , considering complexity and breadth network the .

4. Obstacle social and cultural

Factor social and cultural play role important in create obstacle for effort eradication narcotics in Deli Serdang. Stigma in society to family perpetrator narcotics often make public reluctant For report the cases they know , because Afraid will impact social that is possible arise . Besides that , still low awareness part public about danger narcotics become challenge alone in effort prevention and eradication .

Factor economy also plays a role significant , where the conditions tough economy push part public For involved in circulation narcotics as road shortcut look for income . This is create circle the difficult devil disconnected between poverty and circulation narcotics .

5. Obstacle geographical

Characteristics Deli Serdang's geography becomes challenge alone in effort eradication narcotics . The vast area with various characteristics diverse geography , starting from from area

urban until rural and mountainous areas , making the process of supervision and control difficult . This give chance for the perpetrators For hide activity illegal they are in difficult areas reachable .

Besides that , existence Lots track mouse or track No official link that connects various regions become exploited loophole For smuggling narcotics . Pathways This often be outside range supervision routine apparatus , making it easier movement narcotics between regions without detected .

VII. CLOSING

Implementation investigation act criminal narcotics at the Deli Serdang Police Station were carried out through a series systematic stages , starting from stage investigations that include collection information and surveillance, continued with stage investigation that includes arrest , search and seizure goods evidence . In In the process , Deli Serdang Police established coordination with various agency related such as the BNN and the prosecutor's office , as well as utilise modern technology in disclosure case . However , in its implementation Still face various constraints , including obstacle technical (limitations tools and technology), sources Power human (number) personnel and capabilities), legal and procedural (evidence and limitations) time detention), social culture (societal stigma and factors) economy), as well as obstacle geographical in the form of the vastness of the area and the number of track No official that makes it difficult supervision .

For increase effectiveness investigation act criminal narcotics at Deli Serdang Police , needed strengthening capacity institution through improvement budget For procurement modern technology , addition amount personnel along with training special , improvement coordination between agencies , and empowerment public in effort prevention and reporting case narcotics , which is accompanied by with mapping and monitoring strict towards vulnerable areas circulation narcotics .

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